

Voorbeelden van opgaven voor een mondeling eindexamen Meike Akveld, Januari 2011

1. Vector Geometry

Suppose we define a new product for vectors by

$$\mathbf{u} * \mathbf{v} = -\frac{1}{2} \mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}$$

Here \times denotes the normal vector product.

- What sort of object is $\mathbf{u} * \mathbf{v}$?
- Can you give three geometric properties of this new product?

2. Vector Geometry

Consider the equation

$$3x + 2y - z = 6$$

- What is the geometric interpretation of this equation?
- Can you find the parametrised equation of this plane?
- Suppose we substitute one of the parameters, say t , by $\sin t$. What is now parametrised?
- And what if we substitute the other parameter, say s , by e^s ?

3. Analysis

Consider the functions $f(x) = 2x + 1$ and $g(x) = \frac{1}{x}$.

- What can you say about these functions?
- Determine $f \circ g$ and $g \circ f$.
- Determine $f \circ f$, $f \circ f \circ f$ and $f^{(n)}$ – can you prove this?
- The same for g .

4. Analysis

- What do mathematicians mean by \mathbb{Z} ?
- Can you name two integers whose product is equal to their sum.
- Are there any other such integers? Can you express this relation with an equation – solve it for y
- What sort of function is this? Graph?
- Can we now answer the original question for certain?

5. Vector Geometry and Combinatorics

- Can you explain what is meant by the following notation $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$?
- Can you give another vector of the same length? Any more with integer coefficients?
- If we just permute these three components, how many different vectors do you get?
- Seen as position vectors, where do the endpoints lie, and why? (circle on sphere of radius $\sqrt{14}$)